Mechanical Biological Treatment of Residual Waste - Lessons from Europe





Jeremy O'Brien, PE, BCEE Director of Applied Research, SWANA

CRA's 29th Annual Conference and Trade Show – Charleston, SC – March 18-21,2019

SWANA Applied Research Foundation

- Founded in 2001
- 49 Local Government and Corporate Subscribers



- Conducts applied research on topics submitted by and voted on by Subscribers
- Four Research Groups Collection, Recycling, WTE, and Disposal.



Mechanical Biological Treatment of Residual Waste – Lessons from Europe

- Capital costs and tipping fees can be high
- 2. Material recovery rates are low
- 3. Compost quality is poor
- 4. Diversion rates are low

without energy recovery



Mechanical Biological Treatment of Residual Waste – Lessons from Europe

- Developed to meet landfill treatment and stabilization requirements
- 570 active MBT facilities in 2017
- 55 million tons per year
- Another 120 facilities by 2025.







Parameter	Mechanical- Biological Treatment Facility (MBT)	Mixed Waste Processing Facility (MWPF)
Type of waste processed	Residual waste	MSW
Purpose	Supplement to source-separation recycling	Alternative to source-separation recycling
Waste stabilization?	Yes	No
Solid recovered fuel?	Yes	In some cases
Status - Europe	Over 550 facilities	Very few facilities
Status - U.S.	One true MBT facilities	Less than 20 facilities



Residual Waste Composition	n Austria in 2004	
Fraction	<u>Weight (%)</u>	
Organic / biogenic waste	37%	
Paper, cardboard and cartons	11%	
Hygiene products	11%	
Plastics	10%	
Composite materials	8%	
Textiles	6%	
Glass	5%	
Inert materials	4%	
Metals	3%	
Hazardous household wastes	2%	
Fine / coarse fractions	2%	
<u>Wood – leather – rubber</u>	<u>1%</u>	
Total	100%	



Company	Where Process was Developed	Company	Where Process was Developed
ArrowBio	Israel	Linde	Austria
Bedminster	Sweden/USA	Nehlsen	Germany
Biodegma	Germany	New Earth	UK
BTA	Germany	OWS Dranco	Belgium
Civic	UK	RosRoca	Spain/Germany
EcoDeco	Italy	Rumen	Finland
GRL	Australia	SBI-Friesland	Nether./Finland
Grontmij	Nether./Finland	SRS (Wright)	Canada
Haase	Germany	Sutco	Germany
Herhof	Germany	Valorga	France
Hese	Germany	VKW	Austria
Horstmann	Germany	Wastec	UK
Iska	Switzerland/Ger.	Wherle	Switzerland/Ger.
Komptech	Austria		8

Capital Costs

Throughput	Tons per Year	Capital Costs	<pre>\$ Per Ton of Daily Processing Capacity</pre>
Low	88,000	\$66,000,000	\$273,750
High	247,500	\$165,000,000	\$243,333



Tipping Fees in UK

- Average \$95 per ton
- Range \$78 \$101 per ton.



Frog Island MBT Facility (London)



Material Recovery Rates Are Low

Metals Recovery Rate – 3-10%





New Earth Canford MBT Facility (Dorset, ENG)

Compost Quality is Poor





www.alamy.com - ATGM4P



Mass Balance of 61 MBT Facilities in Germany in 2007			
	<u>Tons</u>	<u>% Residual</u> <u>Waste</u>	<u>Diversion</u> <u>Rate</u>
Metals Recovered	220,000	3%	3%
Solid Recovered Fuel (SRF)	4,070,000	58%	
Biologically Treated Residues	1,540,000	22%	
<u>Moisture</u> Loss/Fermentation	<u>1,210,000</u>	<u>17%</u>	<u>17%</u>
Tons Processed	7,040,000	100%	20%



Reality Check Based on German Experience

- Residue Stream = 29% of MSW
- MBT Diversion Rate (w/o Energy Recovery)
 - = 20% of RS
 - = 20% x 29%
 - = 6%.



Mechanical Biological Treatment of Residual Waste – Lessons from Europe

- Capital costs and tipping fees can be high
- 2. Material recovery rates are low
- 3. Compost quality is poor
- 4. Diversion rates are 20%

without energy recovery



Mechanical Biological Treatment (MBT) and Mixed Waste Processing Facilities





Jeremy O'Brien, PE, BCEE Director of Applied Research, SWANA

CRA's 29th Annual Conference and Trade Show – Charleston, SC – March 18-21,2019

Parameter	Mechanical- Biological Treatment Facility (MBT)	Mixed Waste Processing Facility (MWPF)
Type of waste processed	Residual waste	MSW
Purpose	Supplement to source-separation recycling	Alternative to source-separation recycling
Waste stabilization?	Yes	No
Solid recovered fuel?	Yes	In some cases
Status - Europe	Over 550 facilities	Very few facilities
Status - U.S.	One true MBT facilities	Less than 20 facilities





"High Efficiency BIOlogical Treatment, a viable option for waste management, recyclers and communities in the post Chinese Ban era."



NAWTEC 2015 • Tampa, FL • April 29-May 1, 2015

Entsorga Project Solutions

Advanced MBT, Composting, Anaerobic Digestion

 80 commercial facilities delivered over 20 years for a combined processing capacity of 2 million tons/year

Advanced MBT:

- Production of Alternative Fuels
- Recovery of recyclables
- Low environmental impact
- Proven and bankable.
- High automation









What's next for U.S. and North America?

- China National Sword will drive movement toward the domestic use of recyclables which will ultimately reshape the U.S. recycling industry.
 - Diversion will refocus on high quality streams that have end markets within the U.S.
 - Investments will be made in local manufacturing infrastructure for secondary materials
- Communities will have to manage a higher volume of nonrecyclable material that will need to be either recovered or disposed.





High Efficiency BIOlogical Treatment

- Uses enclosed enhanced natural processes, automation and state of the art sorting equipment
- Recovers valuable recyclables
- Produces alternative fuels
- Diverts up to 85% of incoming waste stream







High Efficiency Biological Treatment



ENTSORGA West Virginia LLC -Martinsburg WV

- First High Efficiency BIOlogical treatment in U.S.
- 110,000 Tons/Yr of MSW from Berkeley County WV
- 7,000 Tons/Yr recyclables
- 55,000 Tons/Yr of EPA-Approved Alternative Fuels
- The plant will start processing MSW in April 2019
- Overall plant cost approximately \$30 million
- 16 employees, 5 operators per shift
- Population served approximately 400,000
- Expected 85% diversion of incoming stream



GreenWaste MSW MRF

- Dirty MRF designed to process MSW and recover organic materials
- Two processing lines
 - Single-Family HH 25 tons/hr
 - Multi-Family HH 37 tons/hr
- 70% of material is sent to Z-Best for composting



GreenWaste MSW MRF









GreenWaste MSW MRF

- 52,000 sq. ft facility 30 employees
- Processes MSW from 330,000 HH
- Originally opened in 2008 Upgraded in summer 2018
- Combined throughput now 90 tons/hr (187,000 tons/year)
- 50% of MSW recovered as commodities or disposed as residue
- Compostable fraction contains up to 80% organics



Combined diversion rate – up to 75%

Thank You!

- Questions?
- Thoughts?
- Comments?



